

## Revision Card

### Conjunctions for time

Conjunctions help us express **time**, **place** and **cause**.

He dropped the pot... **while** he was climbing. When?

He dropped the pot... **after** he had almost reached the top. When?

He dropped the pot... **when** he started to show off. When?



### Conjunctions for place

Conjunctions help us express **time**, **place** and **cause**.

The pot broke... **where** it hit the ground. Where?

The pot broke... **where** it fell. Where?

The pot broke... **where** the people had been cheering. Where?

**Wherever** is useful for more general statements.

You find mess **wherever** you have a puppy.

I like to take photos **wherever** I go.

Toddlers leave sticky fingerprints **wherever** they play.



### Conjunctions

Conjunctions help us express **time**, **place** and **cause**.

Ananse was ashamed...**because** he had not succeeded. Why?

Ananse was ashamed...**as** he had been so foolish. Why?

Ananse was ashamed...**since** everyone had seen him fail. Why?



### Conjunctions

**Conjunctions** are words that join **clauses** into sentences.

Cause

**because**  
**as**  
**so**  
**since**

Time

**after**  
**before**  
**when**  
**since**  
**until**  
**as**  
**while**

Place

**where**  
**wherever**

## Conjunctions for Time, Place And Cause (1)

*Read these sentences, mark the conjunction and write whether it has been used to express time, place or cause.*

1. The pig was proud of his trunk because it was so useful.
2. After he had his trunk stuck, it was never the same again.
3. Pig used his trunk in the garden where he watered his plants with it.
4. Pig was a successful money-lender as no-one could escape him.
5. Before he borrowed the money, Ananse determined not to pay it back.
6. Wherever Pig looked, Ananse hid from him.
7. Ananse thought of a trick so he would not have to repay Pig.
8. When Pig came looking, Ananse pretended the money had fallen into a bamboo pole.
9. Now wherever Pig goes, no-one admires his nose.
10. Pig never bothered Ananse again since he was so upset with him.

## Conjunctions for Time, Place And Cause (2)

*Write second clauses to join to these clauses.*

*Mark the conjunction you have used and write whether it expresses cause, time or place. (Why, When or Where)*

*Remember that your conjunction might go at the start of your sentence.*

1. The pig's nose had been useful
2. He was proud of his trunk
3. Pig was a money-lender
4. He used his nose to find debtors
5. Ananse borrowed money
6. Ananse did not pay his money
7. Ananse thought of a trick
8. Pig reached his nose into the pole
9. Pig's nose was stuck
10. Pig lost his much-loved trunk

## Conjunctions for Time, Place And Cause (1)

### ANSWERS

1. The pig was proud of his trunk **because** it was so useful.  
**CAUSE**
2. **After** he had his trunk stuck, it was never the same again.  
**TIME**
3. Pig used his trunk in the garden **where** he watered his plants with it. **PLACE**
4. Pig was a successful money-lender **as** no-one could escape him. **CAUSE**
5. **Before** he borrowed the money, Ananse determined not to pay it back. **TIME**
6. **Wherever** Pig looked, Ananse hid from him. **PLACE**
7. Ananse thought of a trick **so** he would not have to repay Pig. **CAUSE**
8. **When** Pig came looking, Ananse pretended the money had fallen into a bamboo pole. **TIME**
9. Now, **wherever** Pig goes, no-one admires his nose. **PLACE**
10. Pig never bothered Ananse again **since** he was so upset with him. **CAUSE**